## Using GNSS to establish a Height Datum on a Project

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## **Abstract**

This paper explains in detail practical steps for establishing or extending a height datum on a project in PNG using GNSS Techniques, using recent surveys in PNG as examples. The following topics will be covered in the presentation:

- 1. An overview of the PNG, EGM96 and new EGM2008 geoid models
- 2. Preliminary tidal monitoring and determination of MSL, LAT and HAT
- 3. Using GNSS and PPP methods to estimate ellipsoid heights
- 4. Estimating the geoid zero-order term (correction)
- 5. Aligning a geoid profile with a pre-established height datum
- 6. Height datum conversions